

Contents

Preface	v
Introduction	xiii
1 Categories, Products, Projective and Inductive Limits	1
1.1 The Notion of a Category and Examples	1
1.2 Functors	3
1.3 Products, Projective Limits and Direct Limits in a Category	4
1.3.1 The Projective Limit	4
1.3.2 The Yoneda Lemma	6
1.3.3 Examples	6
1.3.4 Representable Functors	8
1.3.5 Direct Limits	9
1.4 Exercises	10
2 Basic Concepts of Homological Algebra	11
2.1 The Category Mod_R of R -modules	11
2.2 More Functors	13
2.2.1 Invariants, Coinvariants and Exactness	13
2.2.2 The First Cohomology Group	15
2.2.3 Some Notation	16
2.2.4 Exercises	17
2.3 The Derived Functors	19
2.3.1 The Simple Principle	20
2.3.2 Functoriality	22
2.3.3 Other Resolutions	24
2.3.4 Injective Resolutions of Short Exact Sequences	24
A Fundamental Remark	26
The Cohomology and the Long Exact Sequence	27
The Homology of Groups	27
2.4 The Functors Ext and Tor	28
2.4.1 The Functor Ext	28
2.4.2 The Derived Functor for the Tensor Product	30
2.4.3 Exercise	32
3 Sheaves	35
3.1 Presheaves and Sheaves	35
3.1.1 What is a Presheaf?	35
3.1.2 A Remark about Products and Presheaf	36
3.1.3 What is a Sheaf?	36
3.1.4 Examples	38
3.2 Manifolds as Locally Ringed Spaces	39

3.2.1	What Are Manifolds?	39
3.2.2	Examples and Exercise	41
3.3	Stalks and Sheafification	45
3.3.1	Stalks	45
3.3.2	The Process of Sheafification of a Presheaf	46
3.4	The Functors f_* and f^*	47
3.4.1	The Adjunction Formula	48
3.4.2	Extensions and Restrictions	49
3.5	Constructions of Sheaves	49
4	Cohomology of Sheaves	51
4.1	Examples	51
4.1.1	Sheaves on Riemann surfaces	51
4.1.2	Cohomology of the Circle	54
4.2	The Derived Functor	55
4.2.1	Injective Sheaves and Derived Functors	55
4.2.2	A Direct Definition of H^1	56
4.3	Fiber Bundles and Non Abelian H^1	59
4.3.1	Fibrations	59
	Fibre Bundle	59
	Vector Bundles	60
4.3.2	Non-Abelian H^1	61
4.3.3	The Reduction of the Structure Group	62
	Orientation	62
	Local Systems	63
	Isomorphism Classes of Local Systems	64
	Principal G-bundles	64
4.4	Fundamental Properties of the Cohomology of Sheaves	65
4.4.1	Introduction	65
4.4.2	The Derived Functor to f_*	66
4.4.3	Functorial Properties of the Cohomology	67
4.4.4	Paracompact Spaces	69
4.4.5	Applications	75
	Cohomology of Spheres	75
	Orientations	76
	Compact Oriented Surfaces	77
4.5	Čech Cohomology of Sheaves	77
4.5.1	The Čech-Complex	77
4.5.2	The Čech Resolution of a Sheaf	80
4.6	Spectral Sequences	82
4.6.1	Introduction	82
4.6.2	The Vertical Filtration	87
4.6.3	The Horizontal Filtration	93
	Two Special Cases	94
	Applications of Spectral Sequences	95
4.6.4	The Derived Category	97
	The Composition Rule	100
	Exact Triangles	101

4.6.5	The Spectral Sequence of a Fibration	102
	Sphere Bundles and Euler Characteristic	103
4.6.6	Čech Complexes and the Spectral Sequence	104
	A Criterion for Degeneration	106
	An Application to Product Spaces	108
4.6.7	The Cup Product	110
4.6.8	Example: Cup Product for the Cohomology of Tori	114
	A Connection to the Cohomology of Groups	115
4.6.9	An Excursion into Homotopy Theory	116
4.7	Cohomology with Compact Supports	119
4.7.1	The Definition	119
4.7.2	An Example for Cohomology with Compact Supports	120
	The Cohomology with Compact Supports for Open Balls	120
	Formulae for Cup Products	122
4.7.3	The Fundamental Class	124
4.8	Cohomology of Manifolds	125
4.8.1	Local Systems	125
4.8.2	Čech Resolutions of Local Systems	126
4.8.3	Čech Coreolution of Local Systems	128
4.8.4	Poincaré Duality	131
4.8.5	The Cohomology in Top Degree and the Homology	137
4.8.6	Some Remarks on Singular Homology	139
4.8.7	Cohomology with Compact Support and Embeddings	140
4.8.8	The Fundamental Class of a Submanifold	142
4.8.9	Cup Product and Intersections	143
4.8.10	Compact oriented Surfaces	145
4.8.11	The Cohomology Ring of $\mathbb{P}^n(\mathbb{C})$	146
4.9	The Lefschetz Fixed Point Formula	146
4.9.1	The Euler Characteristic of Manifolds	148
4.10	The de Rham and the Dolbeault Isomorphism	149
4.10.1	The Cohomology of Flat Bundles on Real Manifolds	149
	The Product Structure on the de Rham Cohomology	152
	The de Rham Isomorphism and the fundamental class	153
4.10.2	Cohomology of Holomorphic Bundles on Complex Manifolds	155
	The Tangent Bundle	155
	The Bundle $\Omega_M^{p,q}$	157
4.10.3	Chern Classes	159
	The Line Bundles $\mathcal{O}_{\mathbb{P}^n(\mathbb{C})}(k)$	162
4.11	Hodge Theory	163
4.11.1	Hodge Theory on Real Manifolds	163
4.11.2	Hodge Theory on Complex Manifolds	168
	Some Linear Algebra	168
	Kähler Manifolds and their Cohomology	171
	The Cohomology of Holomorphic Vector Bundles	174
	Serre Duality	175
4.11.3	Hodge Theory on Tori	176

5	Compact Riemann surfaces and Abelian Varieties	179
5.1	Compact Riemann Surfaces	179
5.1.1	Introduction	179
5.1.2	The Hodge Structure on $H^1(S, \mathbb{C})$	180
5.1.3	Cohomology of Holomorphic Bundles	185
5.1.4	The Theorem of Riemann-Roch	191
	On the Picard Group	191
	Exercises	192
	The Theorem of Riemann-Roch	193
5.1.5	The Algebraic Duality Pairing	194
5.1.6	Riemann Surfaces of Low Genus	196
5.1.7	The Algebraicity of Riemann Surfaces	197
	From a Riemann Surface to Function Fields	197
	The reconstruction of S from K	202
	Connection to Algebraic Geometry	209
	Elliptic Curves	211
5.1.8	Géométrie Analytique et Géométrie Algébrique - GAGA	212
5.1.9	Comparison of Two Pairings	215
5.1.10	The Jacobian of a Compact Riemann Surface	217
5.1.11	The Classical Version of Abel's Theorem	218
5.1.12	Riemann Period Relations	222
5.2	Line Bundles on Complex Tori	223
5.2.1	Construction of Line Bundles	223
	The Poincaré Bundle	229
	Universality of $\mathcal{N}$	230
5.2.2	Homomorphisms Between Complex Tori	232
	The Neron Severi group and $\text{Hom}(A, A^\vee)$	234
	The construction of Ψ starting from a line bundle	235
5.2.3	The Self Duality of the Jacobian	236
5.2.4	Ample Line Bundles and the Algebraicity of the Jacobian	237
	The Kodaira Embedding Theorem	237
	The Spaces of Sections	239
5.2.5	The Siegel Upper Half Space	240
5.2.6	Riemann-Theta Functions	243
5.2.7	Projective embeddings of abelian varieties	248
5.2.8	Degeneration of Abelian Varieties	250
	The Case of Genus 1	251
	The Algebraic Approach	261
5.3	Towards the Algebraic Theory	263
5.3.1	Introduction	263
	The Algebraic Definition of the Neron-Severi Group	264
	The Algebraic Definition of the Intersection Numbers	264
	The Study of some Special Neron-Severi groups	266
5.3.2	The Structure of $\text{End}(J)$	270
	The Rosati Involution	270
	A Trace Formula	272
	The Fundamental Class $[S]$ of S under the Abel Map	275
5.3.3	The Ring of Correspondences	276
5.3.4	An Algebraic Substitute for the Cohomology	277
	Bibliography	281
	Index	284